

## 35—010 Removal and installation of complete rear axle

### C. Model 123

#### Oil type and capacity

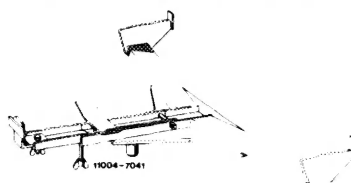
Hypoid gear oil SAE 90	refer to specifications for service products page 235
Capacity	1.0 litre

#### Tightening torques

	Nm
Hex bolts for attaching rear rubber bearing to rear axle end cover	120
Hex bolts, self-locking, for attaching rear rubber bearing to frame floor	30
Hex bolts for attaching front rubber bearings to frame floor	120
Hex bolts for attaching supporting plate to frame floor	40
Clamping nut of propeller shaft (2-piece)	30—40
Clamping nut of propeller shaft (3-piece)	front 30—40
	rear 200
Hex bolts for attaching propeller shaft intermediate bearing to frame floor	25

#### Special tools

Vehicle jack top for removal and installation of complete rear axle



116 589 10 61 00

Torque wrench 25—130 Nm  
with plug-in ratchet 1/2" square



001 589 66 21 00

Torque wrench 40—200 Nm  
with plug-in ratchet 1/2" square

001 589 67 21 00

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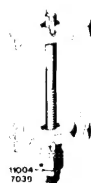
Open end wrench 46 mm for torque wrench  
for clamping nut of propeller shaft



126 589 00 01 00

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Spring tensioner for rear spring



115 589 00 31 00

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Tubular socket 24 mm 1/2" square  
for spring tensioner



116 589 01 09 00

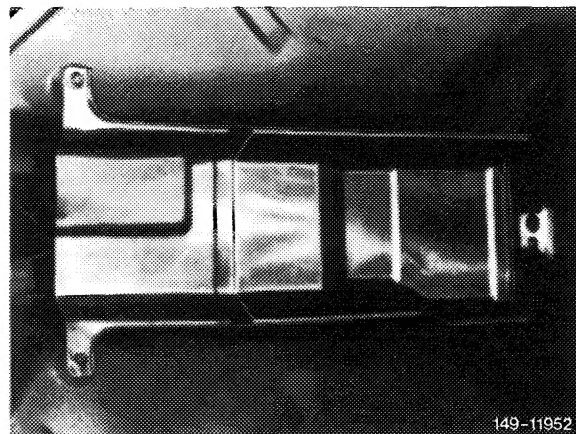
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#### Note

Remove rear axle only with wheels removed first to  
avoid damage to rear axle shafts during transportation  
of complete units.

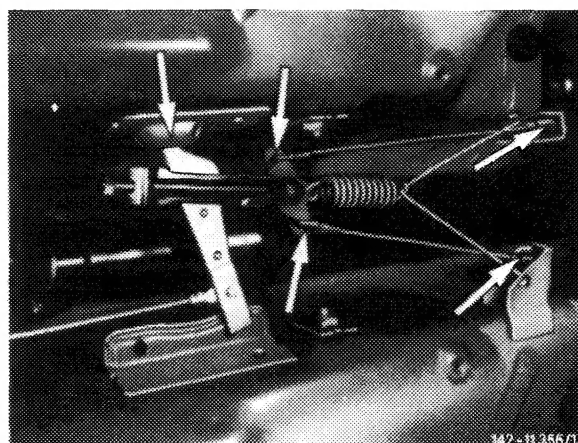
#### Removal

- 1 Remove exhaust system (49–100).
- 2 Unscrew exhaust shielding plate (on models  
123.03/05/09 only).



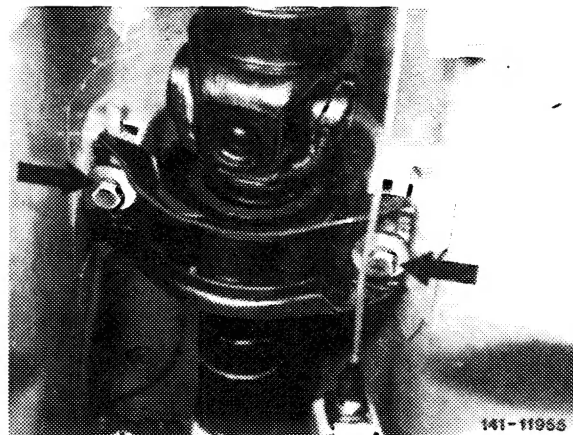
- 3 Remove intermediate lever of parking brake and  
disconnect cable controls (42–525).

- 4 Unscrew both brake hoses and close brake lines  
against penetration of dirt.



5 Loosen clamping nut of propeller shaft and hex. bolts of propeller shaft intermediate bearing on frame floor.

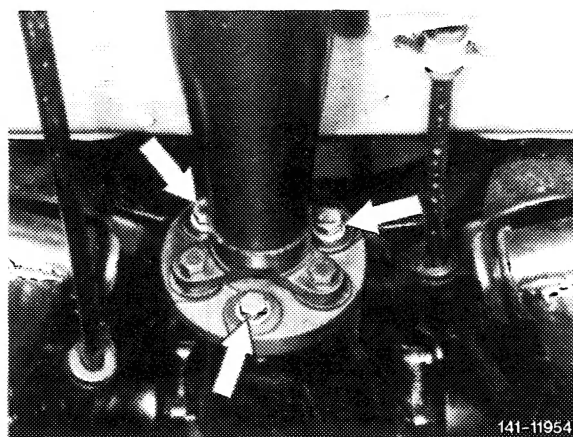
**Note:** For 3-piece propeller shaft, use front clamping nut only.



6 Unflange propeller shaft at the rear.

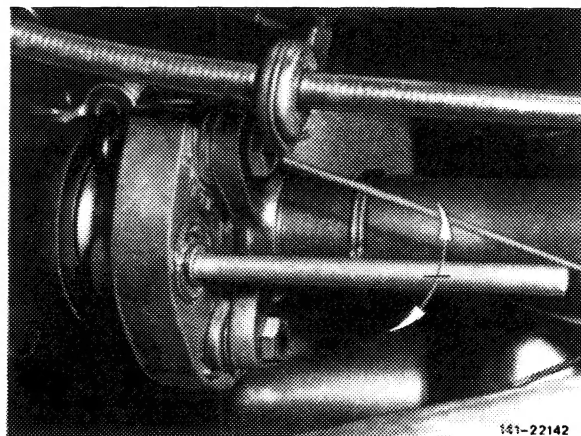
7 Slide propeller shaft out of centering in forward direction.

**Note:** Tie propeller shaft to holder of brake cable control by means of a piece of wire to prevent falling down of shaft.



#### **Attention!**

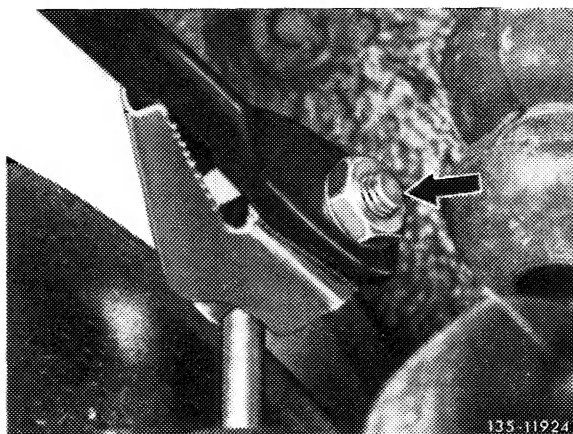
On vehicles with manual 5-speed transmission (starting October 1981), prior to sliding back propeller shaft, loosen fitted sleeves in universal flange by means of a cylindrical mandrel of 10 mm dia. and approx. 150 mm long. For this purpose, introduce mandrel each time into a fitted sleeve and move in radial direction (arrow). Only then slide propeller shaft out of centering in forward direction to prevent damage to companion plate.



8 Remove shock absorbers or struts (32-110 or 32-610).

9 Remove rear springs (32-230).

10 Loosen torsion bar connection toward rear axle and remove (32-310).

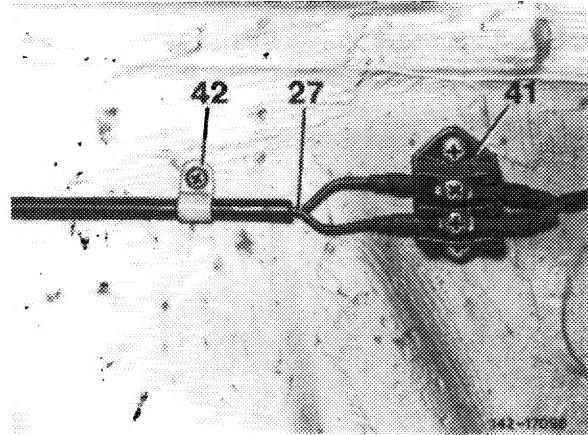


## 11 On vehicles with ABS

a) Loosen and remove cable connection (41) of rpm sensor behind rear seat backrest **with ignition switched off**. Loosen clamps (42) and remove.

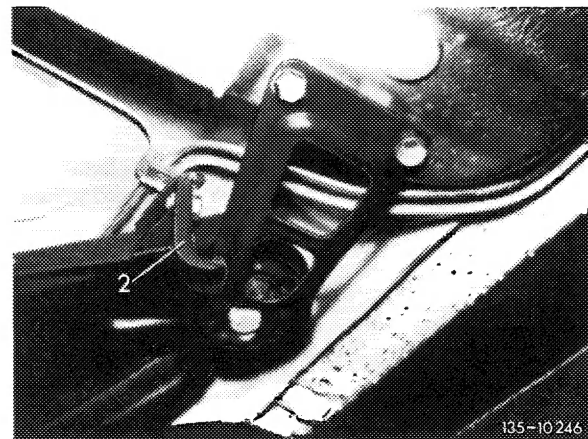
b) Pull out cable (27) in downward direction through rubber grommet in frame floor and protect against damage.

27 Cable  
41 Cable connector  
42 Clamp

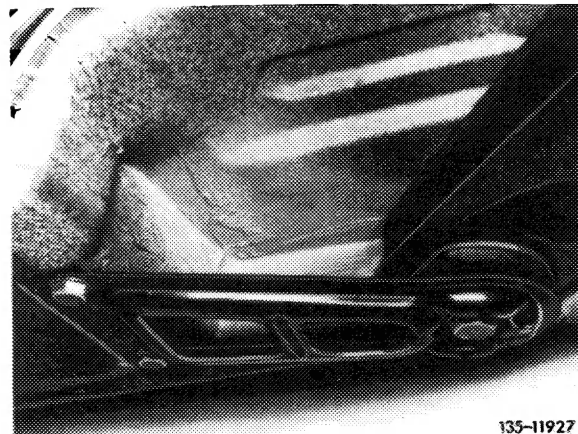


12 Slip vehicle jack top with vehicle jack or pit lift under rear axle and lift up to stop.

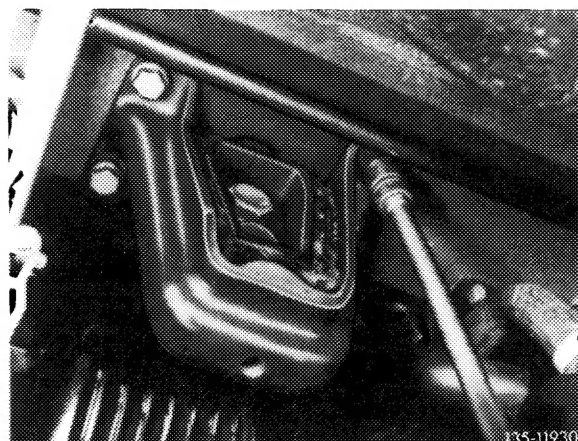
13 Loosen stop limit (2) on rear axle carrier and remove (only on vehicles with engine 617, with engine 616 starting March 1978, with engine 115 starting September 1979 and with engine 102).



14 Unscrew supporting plates of front rubber bearings on frame floor.



15 Unscrew rear rubber bearing on frame floor.

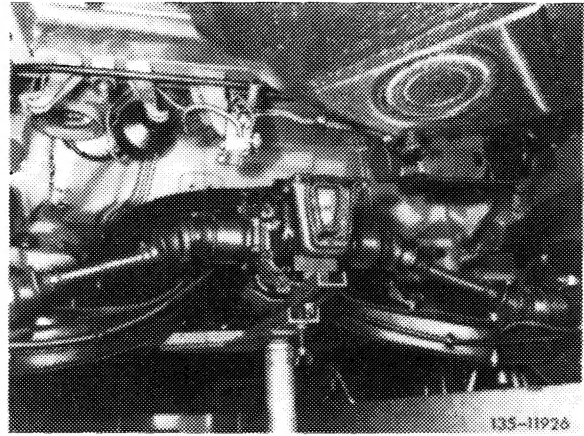




16 Carefully lower rear axle.

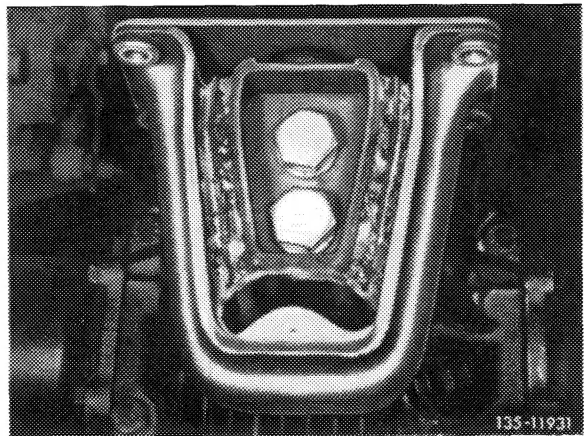
**Attention!**

When lowering and transporting rear axle do not damage cover plates of brake discs.



17 Unscrew rear rubber bearing from rear axle end cover.

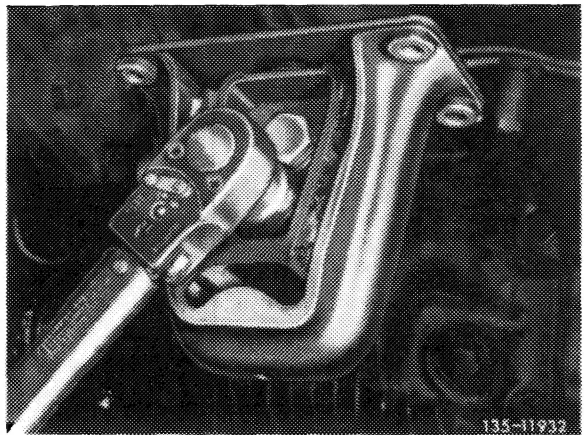
18 Check front and rear rubber bearing and renew, if required.



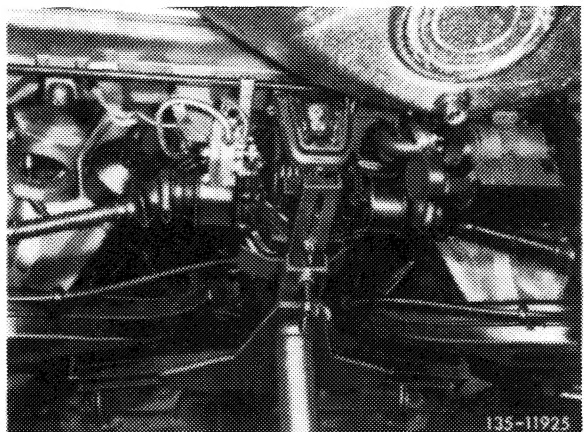
**Installation**

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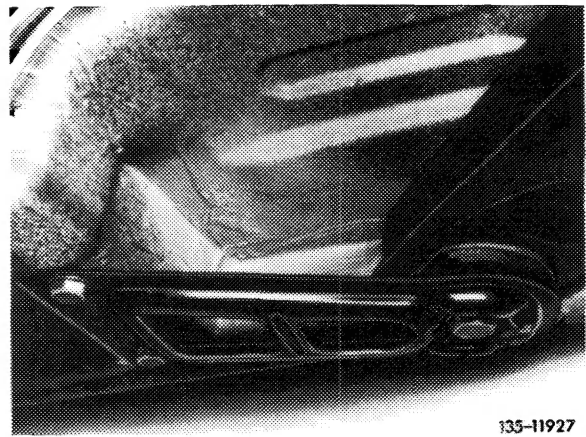
19 Attach rear rubber bearing to rear axle end cover. Tighten hex. bolts to 120 Nm.



20 Lift rear axle with vehicle jack top and insert front rubber bearing into guides of frame floor.



21 Mount supporting plates of rubber bearings on frame floor. Tighten hex. bolts of rubber bearing to 120 Nm and hex. bolts of supporting plate to 40 Nm.

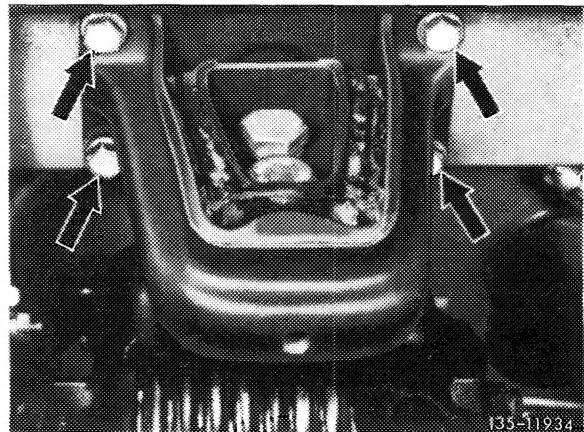


135-11927

22 Mount rear rubber bearing on frame floor. Tighten self-locking hex. bolts to 30 Nm.

**Attention!**

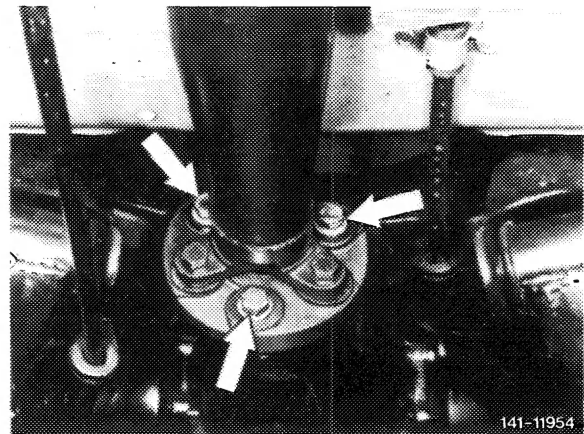
Self-locking hex. bolts with plastic coating (micro-encapsulated) may be used only once.



135-11934

23 Remove vehicle jack top.

24 Flange propeller shaft to rear axle.

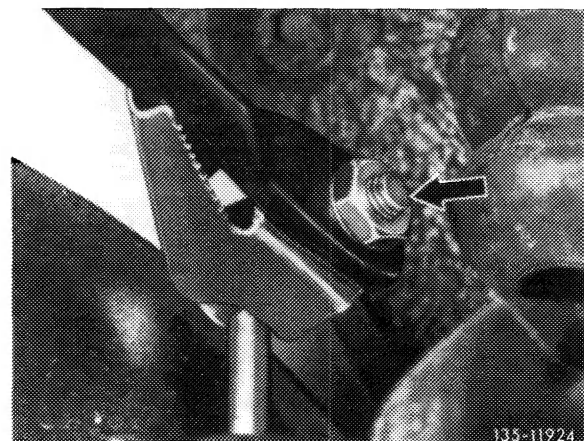


141-11954

25 Mount torsion bar connection toward rear axle (32-310).

26 Install rear springs (32-230).

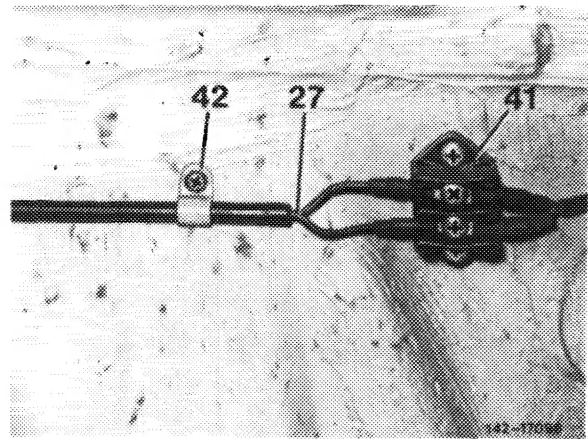
27 Install shock absorbers or struts (32-110 or 32-610).



135-11924

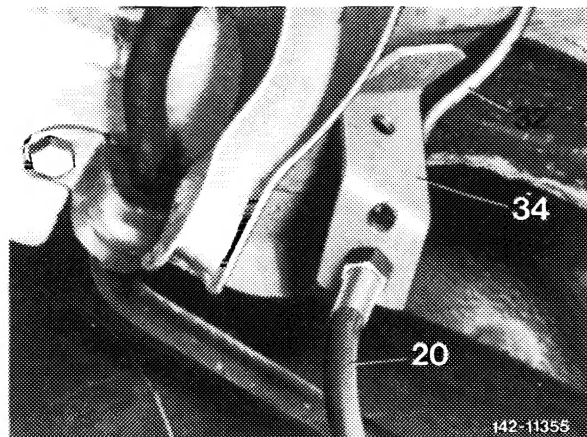
## 28 On vehicles with ABS

Pull cable (27) for rpm sensor in upward direction through rubber grommet in frame floor and connect to cable connector (41). Fasten cable with clamps (42).



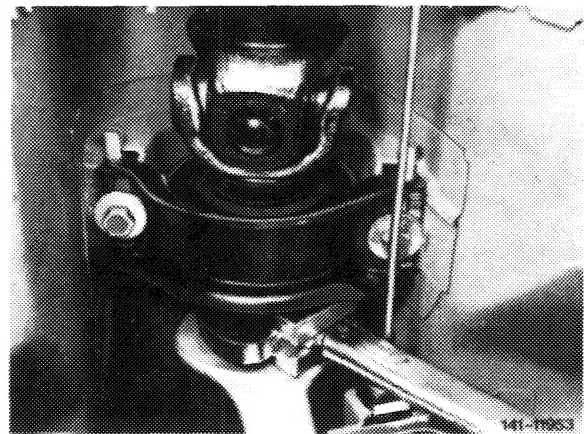
29 Connect both brake hoses (20) and bleed brake system (42-010).

30 Connect cable controls of parking brake and install mounting bracket. Adjust parking brake (42-525).



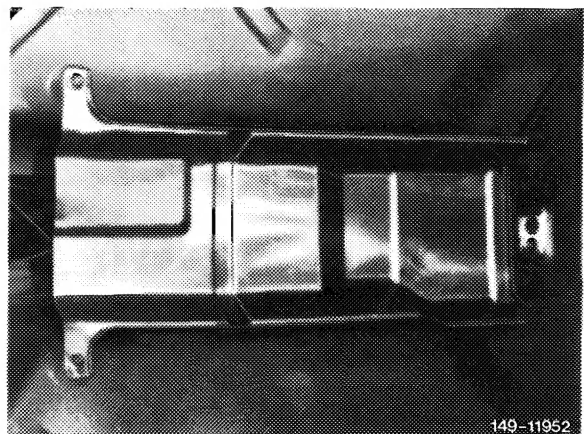
31 Tighten clamping nut on propeller shaft to 30-40 Nm.

32 Tighten propeller shaft intermediate bearing to 25 Nm.



33 Mount shielding plate (on models 123.03/05/09 only).

34 Install exhaust system (40-100).

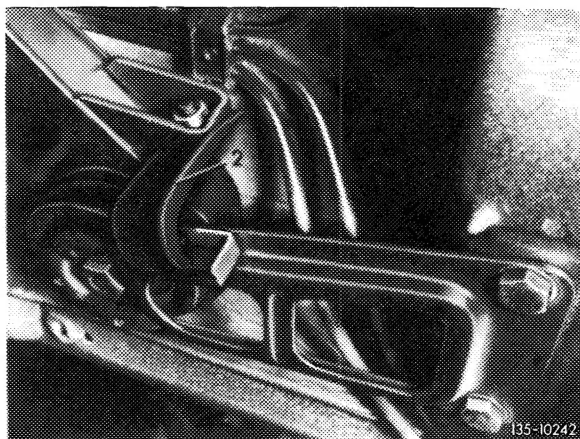


35 Mount stop limit (2) at front to rear axle carrier (only on vehicles with engine 617, with engine 616 starting March 1978, with engine 115 starting September 1979 and with engine 102).

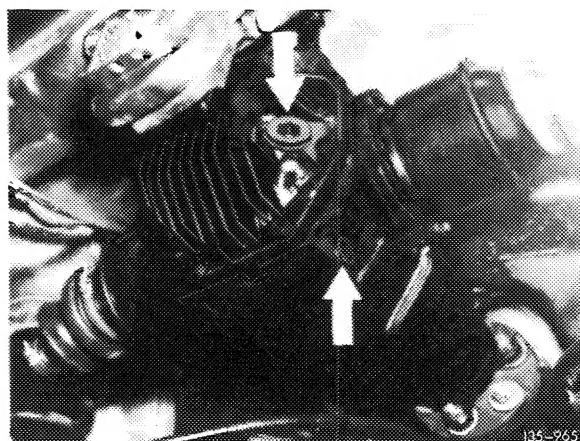
**Attention!**

Clearance between rubber buffer of stop limitation and supporting plate should be 2–3 mm with vehicle ready for driving. To adjust, make sheet metal angle piece with the following dimensions:

Thickness 2.5 mm, length 60 mm, height 20 mm, width 10 mm.



36 Check oil level in rear axle and add oil up to level of filler hole, if required.



37 Check vehicle level on rear axle (40–300).

38 Check headlight adjustment.

